Journal of Clinical Ultrasound

Contents

Volume 31, 2003

Volume 31, Number 1, January 2003

RESEARCH ARTICLES

1 **Effect of Transvaginal Sonography on the Use of Invasive Procedures for Evaluating Patients with a Clinical Diagnosis of Ectopic Pregnancy**

Mostafa Atri, MD, David A. Valenti, MD, Patrice M. Bret, MD, and Peter Gillett, MD

9 **Three-Dimensional Sonographic Evaluation of the Infant Spine: Preliminary Findings**

Jacqueline A. Hughes, MBBS, Rose De Bruyn, MBBCH, Kalpana Patel, RDMS, PgDip Ultrasound, Sarah-Jane Langford, BSc, PgDip Ultrasound, and Dominic Thompson, MBBS

21 **Cystic Appearance of Cervical Lymph Nodes Is Characteristic of Metastatic Papillary Thyroid Carcinoma**

Ada Kessler, MD, Yoram Rappaport, MD, Annat Blank, MD, Sylvia Marmor, MD, Judith Weiss, MD, and Moshe Graif, MD

26 **Sonographic Assessment of Changes in Thickness of Different Abdominal Fat Layers in Response to Diet in Obese Women**

Nuran Sabir, MD, Emre Pakdemirli, MD, Yurdaer Sermez, MD, Mehmet Zencir, MD, and Selcuk Kazil, MD

31 **Sonographic Grading of Fetal Intracardiac Echogenic Foci in a Population at Low Risk of Aneuploidy**

Joseph R. Wax, MD, Angelina Cartin, Michael G. Pinette, MD, Jacquelyn Blackstone, DO, Janet Michaud, RT(R), RDMS, Susan Byers, RT(R), RDMS, and Nancy Boutin, RDMS

CASE REPORTS

39 **Five-Year Follow-up of Placental Involution after Abdominal Pregnancy**

Mario Valenzano, MD, Luca Nicoletti, MD, Franco Odicino, MD, Silvia Cocuccio, MD, Paola Lorenzi, MD, and Nicola Ragni, MD

44 **Posterior Mediastinal Arteriovenous Malformation with Atypical Color Doppler Sonographic Findings**

Shih-Lung Cheng, MD, Hao-Chien Wang, MD, and Pan-Chyr Yang, MD, PhD

48 **Echocardiographic Diagnosis and Follow-up of Left Ventricular Pseudoaneurysm Complicating Bacterial Pericarditis**

You-Bin Deng, MD, PhD, Qing Chang, MD, Hui-Juan Xiang, MD, and Chun-Lei Li, MD

51 **Tuberculous Ileitis in a Renal Transplant Recipient with Familial Mediterranean Fever: Gray-Scale and Power Doppler Sonographic Findings**

Erkan Yilmaz, MD, Ali Balci, MD, Selma Sal, MD, and Handan Cakmakci, MD

55 **Sonographic Diagnosis and Successful Nonoperative Management of Sealed Perforated Duodenal Ulcer**

Yasutomo Fujii, MD, Mitsunobu Asato, MD, Nobuyuki Taniguchi, MD, Phd, Kouichiro Shigeta, MD, Kiyoka Omoto, MD, PhD, Kouichi Itoh, MD, PhD, and Masayuki Suzukawa, MD, PhD

CORRESPONDENCE

59 **Assessment of Conventional versus Real-Time Spatial Compound Imaging in Breast Sonography: Preliminary Results**

Ansgar Malich, MD, Christiane Marx, MD, and Dieter Sauner, MD

Volume 31, Number 2, February 2003

RESEARCH ARTICLES

61 **Correlation between Prostate Cancer Grade and Vascularity on Color Doppler Imaging: Preliminary Findings**

Jie Tang, MD, Song Li, MD, Junlai Li, MD, Yukun Luo, MD, Jianhong Xu, MS, Yan Zhang, MD, Xin Li, MD, Huaiyin Shi, MD, and Gaokui Zhang, THD

69 **Chest Sonography versus Lateral Decubitus Radiography in the Diagnosis of Small Pleural Effusions**

Igor Kocijančič, MD, Ksenija Vidmar, MD, and Zlata Ivanovi-Herceg, MD, PhD

75 **Resistance Index in Fetal Interlobar Renal Artery with Renal Pelvic Dilatation up to 10 mm**

Simay Altan Kara, MD, Volkan Noyan, MD, Yasemin Karadeniz, MD, Aykan Yücel, MD, Deniz Altınok, MD, and Merih Bayram, MD

80 **Sonographic Measurements of Normal Gallbladder Sizes in Children**

Jeong-Hyun Yoo, MD, Hyun-Joo Kwak, MD, Myung-Jun Lee, MD, Jeong-Soo Suh, MD, and Chung-Sik Rhee, MD

PICTORIAL ESSAY

85 **Sonographic Findings in Patients with Anterior Knee Pain**

Lawrence Friedman, MBBCh, Karen Finlay, MD, Terry Popovich, BSc, RDMS, and Rethy Keith Chhem, MD

CASE REPORTS

98 **Caput Succedaneum Mimicking a Cephalocele**

Eugenio O. Gerscovich, MD, John P. McGahan, MD, Kiran A. Jain, MD, and Marijo A. Gillen, MD, PhD

103 **Imaging Findings in Mondor's Disease**

Bahar Yanik, MD, Işik Conkbayir, MD, Özgür Öner, MD, and Baki Hekimoğlu, MD

108 **Sonographic Detection of a Malpositioned Feeding Tube Causing Esophageal Perforation in Neonate**

Kenichi Maruyama, MD, Takeshi Shiojima, MD, and Takenobu Koizumi, MD

111 **Gray-scale and Color Doppler Findings in Bilateral Internal Jugular Vein Thrombosis Caused by Anaplastic Carcinoma of the Thyroid**

Giuseppe Panzironi, MD, Roberto Rainaldi, MD, Francesca Ricci, MD, Alessandra Casale, and Marina De Vargas Macciucca, MD

116 Infantile Scrotal Pyocele Simulating Missed Testicular Torsion on Sonography

Gye-Yeon Lim, MD, Soo-Ah Lim, MD, Yeon-Joo Jeong, MD, Seong-Tae Hahn, MD, and Jae-Mun Lee, MD

Volume 31, Number 3, March/April 2003

RESEARCH ARTICLES

119 Contrast-Enhanced Power Doppler Sonography and Helical Computed Tomography for Assessment of Vascularity of Small Hepatocellular Carcinomas before and after Percutaneous Ablation

Ramon Vilana, MD, Josep M. Llovet, MD, Luis Bianchi, MD, Marcelo Sanchez, MD, Mario Pagés, MD, Margarita Sala, MD, Rosa Gilabert, MD, Carlos Nicolau, MD, Angeles Garcia, MD, Carmen Ayuso, MD, Jordi Bruix, MD, and Concepció Bru, MD, for the Barcelona Clinic Liver Cancer Group

129 Spontaneous Nontraumatic Intrasplenic Pseudoaneurysm: Causes, Sonographic Diagnosis, and Prognosis

Christian Görg, MD, Julia Cölle, Mathias Wied, MD, Wolf B. Schwerk, MD, and Gerhard Zugmaier, MD

135 Duplex Doppler Sonography of Transplant Renal Artery Stenosis

Ruth Helena de Morais, MD, Valdair Francisco Muglia, MD, Augusto Elias Mamere, MD, Tânia Garcia Pisi, MD, Luciana Tanajura Saber, MD, Valmir Aparecido Muglia, MD, Jorge Elias, Jr., MD, Carlos Eli Piccinato, MD, PhD, and Clóvis Simão Trad, PhD

142 Transcranial Doppler Findings in Middle Cerebral Arterial Occlusive Disease in Relation to Degree of Stenosis and Presence of Concomitant Stenoses

Oh Young Bang, MD, Jeong Hoon Cho, MD, Byung In Han, MD, In Soo Joo, MD, Dong Ik Kim, MD, and Kyoon Huh, MD

152 The Small Spleen: Sonographic Patterns of Functional Hyposplenia or Asplenia

Christian Görg, MD, Miriam Eichkorn, and Gerhard Zugmaier, MD

CASE REPORTS

156 Sliding Appendiceal Inguinal Hernia: Preoperative Sonographic Diagnosis

Ahmet Çelik, MD, Orkan Ergün, MD, S. Süreyya Özbek, MD, Zafer Dökümcü, MD, and Erol Balık, MD

159 *Pasteurella multocida* Tenosynovitis of the Hand: Sonographic Findings

Montserrat García Triana, MD, María Antonia Fernández Echevarria, MD, Rosa Landeras Alvaro, MD, Pablo Sadaba Sagredo, MD, and Jose Antonio Parra Blanco, MD

163 Sonographic Diagnosis of Bouveret's Syndrome

Sudhakar Kundapur Venkatesh, MD, Manigandan Subramaniam Thyagarajan, MD, Ratni Bajaj Gujral, MD, and Archana Gupta, MD

167 Twin Gestation in One Horn of a Bicornuate Uterus

Ranjeet S. Narlawar, DMRD, Govind B. Chavhan, MBBS, Veena L. Bhatgadde, MBBS, and Jeshil R. Shah, DNB

170 **Well-Functioning Double-Orifice Mitral Valve in a Young Adult**

Spilios Karas, MD, John Barbetseas, MD, Spyros Lambrou, MD, John Parissis, MD, Demetrios Metzikof, MD, and Pavlos Toutouzas, MD

Volume 31, Number 4, May 2003

RESEARCH ARTICLES

175 **Sonography versus Helical CT in Identification and Staging of Pancreatic Ductal Adenocarcinoma**

Salvatore Minniti, MD, Costanza Bruno, MD, Carlo Biasiutti, MD, Davide Tonel, MD, Andrea Falzone, MD, Massimo Falconi, MD, and Carlo Procacci, MD

183 **Handheld Ultrasound Device for Detection of Non-Opaque and Semi-Opaque Foreign Bodies in Soft Tissues**

Angela D. Levy, MD, and H. Theodore Harcke, MD

189 **Use of a Curved-Array Transducer to Reduce Interobserver Variation in Sonographic Measurement of Thyroid Volume in Healthy Adults**

Els Y. Peeters, MD, Wael M. Shabana, MD, Peter A. Verbeek, MD, and Michel M. Osteaux, MD, PhD

194 **Sonographic Measurement of the Fetal Cerebellum, Cisterna Magna, and Cavum Septum Pellucidum in Normal Fetuses in the Second and Third Trimesters of Pregnancy**

Selami Serhatlioglu, MD, Ercan Kocakoc, MD, Adem Kiris, MD, Ekrem Sapmaz, MD, Yasemin Boztosun, MD, and Zulkif Bozgeyik, MD

201 **Seminal Vesicle Masses Detected Incidentally during Transrectal Sonographic Examination of the Prostate**

Osama Al-Saeed, MD, Mehraj Sheikh, MD, E. O. Kehinde, MD, and R. Makar, MD

CASE REPORTS

207 **Suspicion of Microscopic Colitis Raised by Sonographic Examination**

Alois Hollerweger, MD, Peter Macheiner, MD, and Walter Brunner, MD

211 **Primary Ascaridial Perforation of the Small Intestine: Sonographic Diagnosis**

Ashish Chawla, MBBS, Vasudha Patwardhan, DMRD, Mohit Maheshwari, MBBS, and Ashish Wasnik, MBBS

214 **Left Diaphragmatic Eventration Diagnosed as Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia by Prenatal Sonography**

Jeong In Yang, MD, PhD

218 **Diagnosis of Caliceal Diverticulum in Two Pediatric Patients: A Comparison of Sonography, CT, and Urography**

Salih Kavukcu, MD, Handan Cakmakci, MD, and Arzu Babayigit, MD

222 **Idiopathic Calcific Constrictive Pericarditis Causing Pulmonary Stenosis Associated with a Ventricular Septal Defect Mimicking Tetralogy of Fallot**

Shao-Ju Chien, MD, Chi-Di Liang, MD, Sheung-Fat Ko, MD, and Jen-Ping Chang, MD

Volume 31, Number 5, June 2003

RESEARCH ARTICLES

227 **Value of Contrast-Enhanced Power Doppler Sonography Using a Microbubble Echo-Enhancing Agent in Evaluation of Small Breast Lesions**

Shin-Ho Kook, MD, PhD, and Hyon-Joo Kwag, MD, PhD

239 **Iliotibial Band Thickness: Sonographic Measurements in Asymptomatic Volunteers**

Lesley-Ann Goh, FRCR, Rethy K. Chhem, MD, Shih-chang Wang, FRACR, and Thomas Chee, FRCR

245 **Endoscopic Sonographic Evaluation of the Thickened Gallbladder Wall in Patients with Acute Hepatitis**

Moon Young Kim, MD, Soon Koo Baik, MD, Yeun Jong Choi, MD, Dong Hoon Park, MD, Hyun Soo Kim, MD, Dong Ki Lee, MD, and Sang Ok Kwon, MD

250 **Doppler Measurement of Blood Flow Velocities in Extraocular Orbital Vessels in Patients with Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome**

C. Zuhal Erdem, MD, Remzi Altin, MD, L. Oktay Erdem, MD, Sebnem Kargi, MD, Levent Kart, MD, Fikret Cinar, MD, and Ferruh Ayoglu, MD

CURRENT PRACTICE

258 **Color Doppler Imaging of Orbital Vessels: Personal Experience and Literature Review**

François Tranquart, MD, PhD, Olivier Bergès, MD, Patricia Koskas, MD, Sophie Arsene, MD, Christian Rossazza, MD, Pierre-Jean Pisella, MD, PhD, and Léandre Pourcelot, MD, PhD

CASE REPORTS

274 **Intraoperative Transesophageal Sonographic Monitoring of Tumor Thrombus in the Inferior Vena Cava during Radical Nephrectomy and Thrombectomy for Renal Cell Carcinoma**

Yoshihiko Tomita, MD, Shigenori Kurumada, MD, Kota Takahashi, MD, and Hajime Ohzeki, MD

278 **Pseudoaneurysm of the Gastroduodenal Artery Ruptured into the Superior Mesenteric Vein in a Patient with Chronic Pancreatitis**

Toshio Suzuki, MD, Hideaki Ishida, MD, Tomoya Komatsuda, MD, Jinko Oyaké, MD, Takaharu Miyauchi, MD, Joichi Heianna, MD, and Masahiro Miyashita, MD

283 **Pseudoaneurysm of the Dorsalis Pedis Artery: Color Doppler Sonographic and Angiographic Findings**

Hüseyin Özdemir, MD, Kamran Mahmutyazıcıoğlu, MD, Mehmet Özkökeli, MD, Ahmet Savranlar, MD, Tülay Özer, MD, and Fatma Demirel, MD

CORRESPONDENCE

288 **Superior Mesenteric Thrombophlebitis Subsequent to Acute Appendicitis in an Adult**

Yi-Hong Chou, MD, Chui-Mei Tiu, MD, and Jen-Dar Chen, MD

289 **Sonographic Diagnosis of an Unusual Retained Intraocular Foreign Body**

Rajvardhan Azad, MD, Neena Kumar, MD, and Yog Raj Sharma, MD

290 **Inguinal Lymph Node Metastasis from Nonpalpable Testicular Carcinoma**

Po Hui Chiang, MD, PhD

Volume 31, Number 6, July/August 2003

RESEARCH ARTICLES

293 **Sonographic Detection of Multifocality in Breast Carcinoma**

Jeong Mi Park, MD, Ghil-Suk Yoon, MD, Sun Mi Kim, MD, and Sei-Hyun Ahn, MD

299 **Eyelid Movements in Normal Human Fetuses**

Boris M. Petrikovsky, MD, PhD, Gary Kaplan, MD, PhD, and Nancy Holsten, RDMS

302 **Quantitative Assessment of Fetal Bowel Echogenicity: Comparison of Harmonic, Compound, and Fundamental Sonographic Images**

Hak Jong Lee, MD, and Jeong Yeon Cho, MD

308 **Color Doppler Sonography of Orbital and Vertebral Arteries in Migraineurs without Aura**

Simay Altan Kara, MD, A. Kemal Erdemoğlu, MD, M. Yasemin Karadeniz, MD, and Deniz Altınok, MD

315 **Sonographic Measurement of Kidney Size in Geriatric Patients**

İhsan Nuri Akpınar, MD, Ersan Altun, MD, Serhat Avcu, MD, Davut Tüney, MD, Gazanfer Ekinci, MD, and Tuğrul Biren, MD

CASE REPORTS

319 **Visualization of Bilateral Carotid Cavernous Sinus Fistulas with Duplex Sonography**

Ulrike Sanden, MD, Uwe Grosse, MD, and Hans Jaksche, MD

324 **Acute Increase in Intracranial Pressure Revealed by Transcranial Doppler Sonography**

Matthias Reinhard, MD, Manfred Petrick, MD, Georg Steinfurth, MD, Sargon Ziyeh, MD, and Andreas Hetzel, MD

328 **Enlarged Fetal Bladder: Differential Diagnosis and Outcomes**

Michael G. Pinette, MD, Jacquelyn Blackstone, DO, Joseph R. Wax, MD, and Angelina Cartin

335 **Nonsurgical Diagnosis and Management of an Inflammatory Pseudotumor of the Spleen in a Child**

Ebru Yesildag, MD, Nuvit Sarimurat, MD, Umit Ince, MD, Firuzan Numan, MD, and Cenk Buyukunal, MD

Volume 31, Number 7, September 2003

RESEARCH ARTICLES

339 Doppler Evaluation of Arterial Complications of Adult Orthotopic Liver Transplantation

Alessandro Vit, MD, Alessandro De Candia, MD, Giuseppe Como, MD, Chiara Del Frate, MD, Andrea Marzio, MD, and Massimo Bazzocchi, MD

346 Reliability of Intrarenal Doppler Sonographic Parameters of Renal Artery Stenosis

Gülgün Demirpolat, MD, Süha Süreyya Özbek, MD, Mustafa Parıldar, MD, Ismail Oran, MD, and Ahmet Memiş, MD

352 Sonographic Evaluation of Gallbladder Volume and Ejection Fraction in Obese Women without Gallstones

Ramazan Sari, MD, Mustafa Kemal Balci, MD, Erkan Coban, MD, and Umit Karayalcin, MD

358 Sonographic Findings of Hepatic Lesions in Human Fascioliasis

Angel Cosme, MD, Evelia Ojeda, MD, Montserrat Poch, MD, Luis Bujanda, MD, Agustín Castiella, MD, and Javier Fernández, MD

364 Appraising Surgeons Learning Sonography: Measuring Measurement Variability

Paul V. Gallagher, MBBS, Simon T. Elliott, MBChB, and Richard Charnley, DM

CASE REPORTS

369 Gray-scale and Doppler Characteristics of Fibrous Cortical Defects in a Child

Norman Loberant, MD, Maria Samovsky, MD, and Sorin Papura, MD

375 Sonographic Detection of Elastofibroma Dorsi

Anjali Dalal, BA, Theodore T. Miller, MD, and Samuel Kenan, MD

379 Partial Preoperative Reduction of Inguinal Hernia through Compression with an Ultrasound Transducer

Kutsi Koseoglu, MD, Yelda Ozsunar, MD, Fusun Taskin, MD, and Alparslan Unsal, MD

383 Chronic Gastric Volvulus and Hypertrophic Pyloric Stenosis in an Infant

Athina Anagnostara, MD, Chrissoula Koumanidou, MD, Marina Vakaki, MD, Eleni Manoli, MD, and Konstantinos Kakavakis, MD

387 Liver Metastases from Rectal Carcinoma: Disease Progression during Chemotherapy Despite Loss of Arterial-Phase Hypervascularity on Real-Time Contrast-Enhanced Harmonic Sonography at Low Acoustic Energy

Fabio Piscaglia, MD, PhD, Stefano Gaiani, MD, Stefano Tamberi, MD, PhD, Natascia Celli, MD, Laura Cecilioni, MD, Laura Gramantieri, MD, PhD, and Luigi Bolondi, MD

Volume 31, Number 8, October 2003

RESEARCH ARTICLES

393 **Sonographic Evaluation of the Anterior Liver Surface in Chronic Liver Diseases Using a 7.5-MHz Annular-Array Transducer: Correlation with Laparoscopic and Histopathologic Findings**

Naruhiko Nagata, MD, Hayato Miyachi, MD, Atsushi Nakano, MD, Kazuhide Nanri, MT, Hisao Kobayashi, MT, and Shohei Matsuzaki, MD

401 **Transvaginal Sonographic Appearance of Thrombosed Uterine Arteries after Uterine Artery Embolization: the "White Snake" Sign**

Iftikhar Ahmad, MD, Charles E. Ray, Jr., MD, and Carolyn Conyers, RT

407 **Diagnosis of Arterial Occlusive Disease of the Upper Extremities: Comparison of Color Duplex Sonography and Angiography**

Muharrem Tola, MD, Mehmet Yurdakul, MD, Sarper Ökten, MD, Ensar Özdemir, MD, and Turhan Cumhur, MD

412 **Real-Time Three-Dimensional Echocardiography versus Two-Dimensional Echocardiography in the Diagnosis of Left Ventricular Apical Thrombi: Preliminary Findings**

Antonio J. Chamoun, MD, Marti McCulloch, RDCS, Tianrong Xie, MD, Sangeeta Shah, MD, and Masood Ahmad, MD

419 **Echogenic Fetal Lung Masses: Comparison of Prenatal Sonographic and Postnatal CT Findings**

Hak Jong Lee, MD, Mi Jin Song, MD, Jeong Yeon Cho, MD, and Young-Ho Lee, MD

CASE REPORTS

425 **Secretory Carcinoma of the Breast**

Mi Hye Paeng, MD, Hye-Young Choi, MD, Sun Hee Sung, MD, Byung In Moon, MD, and Sung Shine Shim, MD

430 **Cavernous Hemangioma of the Breast: Mammographic and Sonographic Findings and Follow-up in a Patient Receiving Hormone-Replacement Therapy**

Benoît Mesurolle, MD, Marvin Wexler, MD, Fawaz Halwani, MD, Ann Aldis, MD, Anna Veksler, MD, and Ellen Kao, MD

437 **Mirror-Image Artifact Mimicking Epidural Hematoma: Usefulness of Power Doppler Sonography**

Handan Cakmakci, MD, Aytac Gulcu, MD, and M. Noyan Zenger, MD

440 **Treatment of a Radial Artery Pseudoaneurysm with Ultrasound-Guided Percutaneous Thrombin Injection in a Patient with Behçet's Syndrome**

Manuel Reus, MD, PhD, Victoria Vázquez, MD, José Alonso, MD, Dolores Morales, MD, and José M. Rodríguez, MD, PhD

445 **Isolated Cardiomegaly in the Second Trimester as an Early Sign of Fetal Hydrops Due to Intracranial Arteriovenous Malformation**

Wolfgang Henrich, MD, Ilka Fuchs, MD, Christoph Bührer, MD, Frank K. H. van Landeghem, MD, Matthias Albig, MD, Brigitte Stoever, MD, and Joachim W. Dudenhausen, MD

Volume 31, Number 9, November/December 2003

RESEARCH ARTICLES

451 **Flash-Echo Gray-Scale Imaging in the Subtraction Mode for Assessing Perfusion of Small Hepatocellular Carcinoma**

Jing-Houng Wang, MD, Sheng-Nan Lu, MD, PhD, Chi-Sin Changchien, MD, Wu-Shiung Huang, MD, Chao-Hung Hung, MD, Hung-Da Tung, MD, Tsung-Ming Chen, MD, and Chuan-Mo Lee, MD

457 **Sonographic Measurement of Calcaneal Volume for Determination of Skeletal Age in Children**

Hanan Sherif, MD, Mona Noureldin, MD, Ahmed F. Bakr, MD, and Ahmed-Emad Mahfouz, MD

461 **Doppler Sonographic Characteristics of Umbilical and Uterine Arteries during Oral Glucose Tolerance Testing in Healthy Pregnant Women**

Yariv Yogev, MD, Avi Ben-Haroush, MD, Rony Chen, MD, Moshe Hod, MD, Ziela Merril, MD, and Israel Meizner, MD

465 **Normal Growth and Development of Fetal External Genitalia Demonstrated by Sonography**

Michael G. Pinette, MD, Joseph R. Wax, MD, Jacquelyn Blackstone, DO, and Angelina Cartin

473 **Prenatal Color Doppler Sonographic Evaluation of Nuchal Encirclement by the Umbilical Cord**

Umit Aksoy, MD

TECHNICAL NOTE

478 **Choledochal Cysts in Children: Evaluation with Three-Dimensional Sonography**

Mithat Haliloglu, MD, Deniz Akata, MD, Safiye Gurel, MD, Mustafa N. Özmen, MD, and Okan Akhan, MD

CASE REPORTS

481 **Testicular Hamartomas in Cowden Disease**

Christopher Lindsay, MD, Lisa Boardman, MD, and Michael Farrell, MD

484 **Three-Dimensional Transvaginal Sonography of Interstitial Pregnancy**

Luis A. Izquierdo, MD, and M. Catherine Nicholas, RDMS, RCDS

488 **Primary Linitis Plastica Carcinoma of the Colon Accompanied by Peritoneal Abscess**

Yasutomo Fujii, MD, PhD, Nobuyuki Taniguchi, MD, PhD, Tomoko Ono, MD, Kiyoka Omoto, MD, PhD, Kouichi Itoh, MD, PhD, Kazuhisa Shitoh, MD, PhD, Masaki Okada, MD, PhD, Yoshikazu Yasuda, MD, PhD, and Hideo Nagai, MD, PhD

493 **Sonographic Appearance of a Congenital Parotid Gland Hemangiolymphangioma Simulating Malignancy in an Infant**

T. Thomas Zacharia, MD, Asha Ittoop, MBBS, James Joseph Perumpillichira, MD, and Govind Chavhan, MBBS

497 **Idiopathic Infantile Arterial Calcification: Sonographic Findings**

John Whitehall, FRACP, Mark Smith, BaAppSci, and Louis Altamirano, MBBS

502 **THANKS TO REVIEWERS**